

## みんなの英プリ 解答

No.1 <受動態1：規則変化動詞>

- A. 1. is (often) help**ed** by 2. is love**d** by 3. are invit**ed** (to her party) by her  
4. is use**d** by him 5. is visit**ed** by
- B. 1. Japanese history is studi**ed** by many people. 2. Baseball is play**ed** by nine people.  
3. Mariko is love**d** by Toshio. 4. This bread is bak**ed** by Ken.

No.2 <受動態2：規則変化動詞 過去>

- A. 1. **were** used by 2. **was** helped by 3. **were** washed by 4. **was** visited by
- B. 1. My garden was clean**ed** by Yuki's mother. 2. My old safe was open**ed** by Bob.  
3. This car was wash**ed** by him last Sunday. 4. Pancakes were call**ed** hotcakes in Japan.  
5. Many people were invit**ed** to the party.

No.3 <受動態3：不規則変化動詞>

- A. 1. begin, began, begun 2. break, broke, broken 3. bring, brought, brought  
4. build, built, built 5. buy, bought, bought
- B. 1. is brought by 2. are bought by 3. was built by 4. were broken by
- C. 1. This bike was bought by Ken last month.  
2. Your glass was broken by your cat this morning.

No.4 <受動態4：不規則変化動詞>

- A. 1. catch, caught, caught 2. cut, cut, cut 3. draw, drew, drawn  
4. drink, drank, drunk 5. eat, ate, eaten
- B. 1. are eaten by 2. is drunk by 3. are cut down 4. were drawn by 5. was caught by
- C. 1. Rice is eaten every morning in Japan. 2. These pictures were drawn in France.  
3. My apple juice was drunk by my brother.

No.5 <受動態5：疑問文と否定文>

- A. 1. make, made, made 2. speak, spoke, spoken 3. take, took, taken  
4. see, saw, seen 5. write, wrote, written
- B. 1. Is your breakfast made by Saki? My breakfast isn't made by Saki.  
2. Was English spoken in this country? English wasn't spoken in this country.  
3. Were these children taken to the hospital? These children weren't taken to the hospital.
- C. 1. Were these dishes made by her? 2. Is English spoken in this country?  
3. Those birds aren't seen in Japan. 4. This book isn't written in French.

No.6 <受動態6：makeを使った受動態>

- A. 1. of 2. from 3. by 4. in 5. form
- B. 1. This juice is made **from** apples. 2. This car isn't made **in** Germany.  
3. These cakes were made **by** Aki yesterday. 4. This spoon is made **of** gold.  
5. What is yogurt made **from**?

No.7 <受動態7：特殊な受動態>

- A. 1. is **known** to us 私たちによく知られている。 2. am **interested** in この本に興味がある。  
3. was **surprised** at その知らせに驚いた。 4. was **covered** with 雪におおわれた。
- B. 1. We are interested in math. 2. He was born in India. 3. He was surprised at the big library. 4. The ground was covered with snow. 5. Ichiro is known to everyone.  
6. What subject are you interested in?

No.8 <受動態8：まとめ>

- A. 1. subject are you interested in 2. they are made of paper 3. this long letter written
- B. 1. What language is **spoken** in this country? 2. What is this soup **made** from?  
3. When was the cup **broken**? 4. Were these stories **written** by her?  
5. My daughter was **born** in Australia. 6. Where were those pictures **sold**?